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JXU UhQ]`\U \rangle RQcUT _^ Q^ \forall^fucd] U^d_\ +&***] QTU Qd dXU RUW\^^\\W _\ dXU `Ub_T Q^T XU\T \/_b dXU U^d\bu `Ub_T \\bar{b}] @Q^eQbi +& ,*,, d_@e^U -*& ,*,, (

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= f] \aVSaWQOY : eO Z] YS T_ 8 \ Z] O_W` \ [Eb_] \ `S`

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; KH ' ; eb_ = 8F ' 8b'd'cX F_e^T
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9QcX	/ &233
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IdQdU]U^d_VE`UbQdY_^c

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8VO[US [[Sa b[_SOY gSR 0]]_SQ 0a \ [#RS]_SQ 0a \ [\$ \ [3	
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	φ/Oα, OαΙΟ+η
\$+% 7]_e^d S_^c/cdc_V 22&-0/Q^T ,0+&/2* V_b 9\Qcc?Q^T 9\Qcc?% bUc`USd/fU\i(

I dQdU] U^d _V 9XQ^WUc Y^ DUd 7ccUdc	

?JC: ,)\(\frac{1}{2}\)++ \(\frac{1}{2}\)-1:9\(\frac{1}{2}\)

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+' HWU [WTWQO [a 6QQ \ b [aW [U E \ YWQWS `

 $JXU V_{\ \ } Y^NW YC Q Ce] \] Qbi _V CWN^WISQ^d QSS_e^dI^NW `_{\ \ } YSIUC S_^cYCdU^dI i V_{\ \ \ } Y^DUT R i dXU Ve^T Y^ `bU`QbQdY_^ Uf the W^Q^SYQ\ CdQdU] U^dc (JXU Ve^T Y C Q^ Y^FUCd] U^d S_] `Q^i Q^T V_{\ \ \ } QSS_e^dI^NW Q^T bU`_bdI^NW WeYTQ^SU Y^QSS_bTQ^SU g^MX QSS_e^dI^NW `bI^SY`_{UC} WU^UbQ\\ i QSSU`dUT Y^ dXU K^\dUT I dQdUC _V 7] UbYSQ(JXYC] Qi bUaelbU] Q^QWU] U^d _] Q[U SUbdQY^ UcdY] QdUC Q^T QCCe] `dY_^ C Qd dXU TQdU _V dXU W^Q^SYQ\ CdQdU] U^dc (7SdeQ\ bUce\dC S_e\T TWUb \b_] dXUCU UcdY] QdUC (CQ^QWU] U^d UfQ\eQdUT dXU Y] `QSd_Y UfU^dc_b dbQ^CQSd'_^c _SSebbY^W dXb_eWX dXU TQdU dXU \forall QXU \foral$

 $E`U^*U^T]Q^QWU]U^dY^fUcd]U^dS_]`Q^IUCQDU fQleUTQddXU bU`_bdUTD7L `Ub cXQbU(HU`ebSXQcUQWbUU]U^dcQbU fQleUTQdS_cdk gXISXQ``b_hY]QdUcVQbb fQleU(<_bgQbTV_bUWY^SebbU^Si UhSXQ^WUS_^dbQSdcQbU fQleUTQddXU]UQ^_YdXUQ``b_'bIQdUV_bgQbTUhSXQ^WUbQdUQddXUS_cU_YdXUDOI;Qc`b_fYTUTRiQ^YTU`U^TU^d `bISI^W cUbfISU($

**N dXU Ve^T TUdUb] Y^Uc dXQd dXU] Qb[Ud `bISU V_b Q^ Y^fUcd] U^d Yc ^_d bUQTN\i QfQ\QR\U _b dXU fQ\eQd_^] UdX_Tc _
] U^dY_^UT QR_fU T__^d bUNUSd Q^ Y^fUcd] U^dpc VQ\b fQ\eU& ceSX Y^fUcd] U^d Yc fQ\eUT QC TUdUb] Y^UT Y^ W__T _
VQ\dX Ri dXU 8_QbT_V : YbUSd_bc_b Yc TUUWQdU& Y^ QSS_bTQ^SU g\dX `_\YS\UC Q^T `b_SUTebUc QT_`dUT Ri dXU
8_QbT_V : YbUSd_bc(?^ Y\dC TUdUb] Y^Q\dY_^ U Y\dY b fQ\eU& dXU Ve^T] Qi bUfYUg CUfUbQ\ VQSd_bc Y^S\eTY^W& Red ^_d
\text{Y] YdUT d_&] Qb[Ud Y^V_b] QdY_^ bUWQbTY^W dXU c`US\YYS Y^fUcd] U^d_b S_] `QbQR\U Y^fUcd] U^dc Q^T S_bbU\QdY_^
g\dX_dXUb Y^fUcd] U^d di `Uc& VedebUc Y^T\SUc_b WU^UbQ\] Qb[Ud Y^T\SQd_bc(9\bSe] cdQ^SUc dXQd] Qi SQecU dXU
\text{Ve^T d_eCU dXUCU `b_SUTebUc d_fQ\eU Q^ Y^fUcd] U^d Y^S\eTU& Red QbU ^_d \Y] YdUT d_4 Q^ Y^fUcd] U^d XQc RUU^
TUS\QbUT Y^TUVQe\d_b Yc T\cdbUcCUT5 dbQTY^W Y^ Q CUSeb\di XQc RUU^ cec`U^TUT Teb\W dXU dbQTY^W TQi _b Q
CUSeb\di Yc ^_d QS\dYfU\i dbQTY^W _^ Ydc `b\Y^SY`Q\ UhSXQ^WU5 `b\SUc bUSUYfUT Vb_] Q bUWe\Qb `b\SY^W c_ebSU QbU
TUU] UT e^bU\VQR\U5_b dXUbU Yc Q Y_bUW^] Qb[Ud X_\TQi Q^T ^_dbQTY^W _SSebbUT(

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9 | a | | P ball \ [`a\ HVO_SV\YRS_` i : YcdbYRed'_^c \b_] ^Ud Y^fUcd] U^d Y^S_] U& W Q^i& QbU WU^UbQ\\i TUS\QbUT Q^T `QYT aeQbdUb\i(: YcdbYRed'_^c \b_] ^Ud bUQ\YjUT WQY^c& W Q^i& QbU WU^UbQ\\i TUS\QbUT Q^T `QYT Q^^eQ\\i(

HSQb_Walls` AS[RII[U i IUSebidiuc Qbu \U^d d_aeQ\WiUT \Wi^Q\SiQ\ \^cdidedy_c Q\T Rb_[Ubc(IdQiu Idbuud 8Q^["]becd 9_(cubfuc Qc cuSebidiuc \u^Ti^w Qwu^d d_dxu \u^T `ebceQ^d d_Q IUSebidiuc Bu^Ti^w 7wbuu] U^d(Jxu \u^Ti^w \u^Ti^w \u^Ti^w Qwu^d d_dxu \u^T `ebceQ^d d_Q IUSebidiuc Bu^Ti^w 7wbuu] U^d(Jxu \u^Ti^w \u^T

 $JXU \ V_{N_g}^W \ dQRU \ bUNUSdc \ Q \ RbUQ[T_g^ _V \ dbQ^cQSdV_^c \ QSS_e^dUT \ V_b \ Qc \ cUSebUT \ R_bb_gV^Wcd \ dXU \ Wb_cc _RVWQdV_^ Ri \ dXU \ di `U_V S_NQdUbQ\ `\UTWUT& Q^T \ dXU \ bU] \ QV^Y^W \ S_^dbQSdeQ\] \ QdebVd i _V \ dX_cU \ dbQ^cQSdV_^c \ Qc_V \ @e^U -*& ,*,,($

gQ\fU *(+*! _\dXU\ve^T;c]Q^QWU]U^d\vUU\vb_]@Q^eQbi +&,*,,dXb_eWX@e\i -+&,*,,&Qd gX\SXdY]UdXUqQ\fUb qQcdUb]\^QdUT(

JXU Q^^eQ\] Q^QWU] U^d \UUU Q^T \dXU U\UUS\dfU Q\^eQ\] Q^QWU] U^d \UUU Q\dUb g Q\fub _b U\QSX S\Qcc _b \dXU \\ \Ub\ T U^TUT \\@e^U - \^k , \^* , \QbU \Qc \\ \\ gc4

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 $90\% a \|Pball\ [\ ;SS\ i \ JXU\ 8_QbT_V : \ bUSU_bc\ XQc\ QT_`dUT\ dXU\ CQcdUb : \ 'Cdb'Red'_^ F\Q^ \$dXU\ `\Q^\% V_b\ 9\Qcc\ ?? \ dVU\ AUBURANT AU$

 $9 \label{eq:control_state} 9 \label{eq:state} 9 \label{eq:control_state} 9 \label{eq:controlled} 9$

 $$$ \left[aS_Tb \left[R I_O \right] \circ Qall \right] i JXU Ve^T \right] Qi U^dub Y^d_cUSebidi dbQ^cQSdY_^c g VdX_dXUb 7 \right] UblSQ^9 U^debi ?^fUcd \right] U^dc Ve^Tc Q^T_dXUb S\U^d QSS_e^dc_V dXU Y^fUcd \end{align*} U^d QTfVc_b& Y^QSS_bTQ^SU g VdX dXU +3.* 7Sd be\UcQ^T `b_SUTebUc QT_`dUT Ri dXU 8_QbT_V : YbUSd_bc(JXU be\UcQ^T `b_SUTebUc bUae\UbU&Q]_^W_dXUb dXY^Wc&dXQd dXUcU dbQ^cQSdY_^c RU UWUSdUT Qd dXU Y^TU`U^TU^d SebbU^d \end{align*} Qb[Ud `bVSU_V dXU cUSeb\Udi(: ebY^W dXU `UbY_T&dXU Y^dUbVe^T `ebSXQcUc g UbU <math>2/*&-+$, Q^T dXUbU g UbU ^ Y^dUbVe^T cQ\Uc(

-'>[cS`aZS[a I_O[`OQaW\[`

FebSXQcUc Q^T cQ\uc_Y \noting fucd] U^d cUSeb\undersid\uc\und \undersid\un

.' 80] WaOY HVO S I O[`OQaW \ [`

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1' GW`X ; OQa_`

2'; SRS_OY IOe > [T_ZOa\\ [

 $JXU\ R_['RQC'C\ SXQbQSdUb_'V\ T'cdb'Red'_^c\]\ QTU\ Tebl'^W\ dXU\ i\ UQb\ Vb_]\ ^Ud\ |'^fUcd\]\ U^d\ V^S_]\ U_b\ ^Ud\ b\ UQV]\ UT \\ WQI^c\]\ Qi\ TWUb\ Vb_]\ dXUUb\ eVd]\ QdU\ SXQbQSdUbV]\ QdV_^V_b\ VUTUbQV\ V^S_]\ U\ dQh\ `eb`_cUc(\ JXUcU\ TWUbU^SUc\ bUVUSd\ dXU\ TWUbV^W\ SXQbQSdUb_V\ SUbdQV^V^S_]\ U\ dU\]\ U^d\ Q^T\ dQh\ `eb`_cUc\&\ Q^T\]\ Qi\ bUceVd\ V^SQV\ CdQdU\]\ U^dc(\ U^0QVSUQV\ CdQdU\]\ U^dc(\ U^0QVSUQV\ CdQdU\]\ U^dc(\ U^0QVSUQV\ CdQdU\)\ U^dc(\ U^0QVSUQV\ U^0QV$

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- k] Qb[Udl'^W Q^T Tl'cdbl'Redl'_^ \$UhSU`d Q] _e^dc `QlT Ri dXU <e^T e^TUb He\U +, R'+ `\Q^c\|

 $JXU = Q^T - dUT dXQd = Q^i - dXUcU cUbfYSUc XQfU Uh Q^TUT - fUb dY = U Y^ dUb = c - Y R_dX = aeQ^dddi Q^T S_ = V AU Y^Tecdb = C XQbUX_\TUb TU = Q^TC& S_ = V AU Y^Tecdb = C XQ^WY^W TYcdbYRedY_^ SXQ^^U/c& Q^T dXU SXQ^WY^W bUWe\Qd_b = U^fYb_^ = U^d($

>[cS`aZS[a BO[OUSZS[a HS_cWQS`' JXU ^QdebU_VdXU Y^fUcd]U^d]Q^QWU]U^d cUbfYSUc `b_fYTUT d_dXU <e^T % ae%dU S_] `\Uh Q^T Q_gc <e^T cXQbUX_\TUbc QSSUcc d_ `b_\Ucc_^Q\] _^Ui</pre>] Q^QWU] U^d& c dQ^d TYfUbcYYSQdY_^ _V dXUYb c fUcd] U^dc gYdXY^ Q^ QccUd S\Qcc& dXU _ _ UQc/\i T\fUbc\Vi Q] _^W QccUd S\QccUc Ri \n^fUcd\n\ \n' _b UhSXQ\w\n\ Q] _\w fQb_ec 7] Ub\SQ\ 9U^debi ?^fUcd] U^dc Ve^Tc& Q^T \Yae\T\di(?^ UfQ\eQd\^W \Y^fUcd] U^d `Ub\/ b] Q^SU& dXU 8 QbT Uh`USdc $dXU \ 7Tf'c_b \ d_ \] \ Q^QWU \ dXU < e^T \ '^ QSS_bTQ^SU \ g''dX \ ''dc \ '^ fUcd \] \ U^d \ _RZUSd'fUc \ Q^T \ `b''^S'' \ QN \ ACCORDANCE OF THE PROOF OF$ $Y^fUcd = U^d cdbQdUWUc(\leq bdXUb\&dXU : YbUSd_bc bUS_W^Y = UXQd dXU TTfYc_b XQc Q^ _R = UVQdY_^ d_] _^Yd_b$ dbQTY^W QSdYfYdYUc& Q^T Y^ `QbdYSe\Qb d_ cUU[dXU RUcd UhUSedY_^_Y <e^T dbQTUc& Q^T d_ UfQ\eQdU dXU Y^fUcd]U^d`b_VUccY_^Q\c\$`_bdV_\Y_]Q^QWUbc&Q^Q\icdc&bUcUQbSXQccYcdQ^dc&Q^TcUSebYdYUcdbQTUbc% $gX_bUae "bU_uhdU^c" fU_!^v_b_] Qd!_^ dUSX^-_Wi\& bUcUQbSX\& dbQ!^!^w\& S_] ` \VQ^SU\& Q^T_dXUb_cicdU_] c.d_ \\$ S_^TeSd dXU\b Rec\langle\ucc(JXU 8_QbT\langle\upper T\bUSd\i Q^T dXb_eWX \dc <e^T FUb\upper_b] Q^SU HUf\upper g 9_]] \ddUU\langle `b fYTUc fUbcWXd V dXU Y^fUcd]U^d `UbV b]Q^SU `b SUcc(?d bUWe\Qb\i bUfYUgc Y^fUcd]U^d `UbV b]Q^SUY^V b]QdY ^ V b dXU <e^T&d WUdXUb gYdX S] `QbQdYfUY^V b]QdY ^ V bQ``b `bYQdU RU^SX] $Qb[c Q^T)_b `UUb Wb_e `c_V cY] Y Qb\i'] Q^QWUT Ve^Tc&_f Ub TYV UbU^d dY] U X_bYj_^c(JXU) A CONTRACTOR OF THE : $bUSd_bc Qlc_bUfVUg Y^fUcd] U^d `UbV_b] Q^SU Y^V_b] QdV_^ TebY^W dXU] Q^QWU] U^d QWbUU] U^d$ bU^UgQ\`b SUcc(?V`UbV b]Q^SUS ^SUb^c QbU YTU^dWYUT&dXU 8 QbT TYcSeccUc gYdX dXU 7TfYc b dXU bUQc ^c V b ceSX bUce\dc \$U(W(&] Qb[Ud S ^T\d\ ^c& cUSeb\di cU\USd\ ^\ Q^T Q^i QSd\ ^c RU\^W dQ[U^ d `UbV_b]Q^SU gQcQR_fU \\dcRU^SX]Qb[V_b dXU dU^'iUQb `UbY_TQ^TRU_g \\dcRU^SX]Qb[V_b dXU _^U'&dXbUU'&Q^T WfU'iUQb `UbY_Tc bUfYUgUT Ri dXU 8_QbT(JXU 8_QbT V_e^T dXU Y^fUcd]U^d

] Q^QWU] U^d cUbfYSUc `b_fYTUT Ri dXU 7TfYc_b d_ dXU <e^T d_ RU cQdYcVQSd_bi Q^T S_^cYcdU^d gYdX dXU] Q^QWU] U^d QWbUU] U^d(

 $8_QbT S_^S = TUT dXQd dXU] Q^QWU] U^d VUU ^QVT Ri dXU < e^T d_dXU 7TfVc_b e^TUb dXU] Q^QWU] U^d QWbUU] U^d VC bUQC_^QR\U V^ \WXd_V dXU CUbfVSUC ^b_fVTUT d_dXU < e^T($

 $8 \ Z \] O \ \|^ \setminus [\ a \ | \ ; SS^ \circ [R \ HS_c \|QS^ \cdot E_ \setminus c \|RSR \ a \ DaVS_ 8 \ \|S[a^ \setminus TaVS_ 6Rc \|^ \setminus '_ \ JXU_8_ QbT_QVc_b UaeUcdUT_Q^T_bUSU'fUT_Y^V_b_] \ dXU_7TfYc_b S_^SUb^Y^W_dXU_QdebU_Y_dXU_cUbfYSUc& VUUc& S_cdc&Q^T_b_WdQR\\di_Y^W_di_V^W_b_] \ dXU_7TfYc_b i_S\\U^V_dc_dXUb_dXQ^_dXU_Qe^T(_JXU i_RcUbfUT_dXQd_dXUcU_fQb_i^Y^W_di_Uc_V_S\\U^V_dQSS_e^dc_bUae\\U_TWUbU^d_cUbfYSUc_Q^T_Y^f__fU_TWUbU^d_bUWe\Qd_b i_Q^T_U^dbU_bU^UebYQ_b V[c_dXQ^_dXU_]_Q^QWU_]_U^d_V_dXU_Qe^T(_JXU_8_QbT_Q^Q\\i jUT_dX'c_Y^V_b_]_Qd\\U^A_Q^T_S_^S\=TUT_dXQd_dXU_VUUc_SXQbWUT_Q^T_cUbfYSUc_b_fYTUT_d_dXU_Qe^T_gUbU_bUQc_^QR\U_R i_S_]_\QbY_C^($

8\\YOaS OY \ k; OYY&Dbal 7S[STMa` 9S McSR Pf aVS 6RcM`\ ' JXU 8 QbT S ^c/TUbUT dXU ` cc/R\U UhYcdU^SU V S \\QdUbQ\ RU^UVYdc dXU 7TfYc b] Qi bUSUYfU Qc Q bUce\d V Ydc bU\Qd 🛽 XU 7 UV e^T \R\U _Q dX UhYcdU^SU V7TfYc bY UbU b dX cRi 🛭 hYUc [U TfYc_b Y Uh/cdU^SU С 1 1 [Q^T] c I SU

BYaeYTYdi HYc[CQ^QWU] U^d Fb_WbQ]

7TTYdY_^Q\ ?^V b] QdY_^

E \ef K\aW[U E\YWQWS`

7 TUCSbY`dY_^_V dXU `_\YSYUC dXQd dXU Ve^T‡C Y^fUCd] U^d QTfYC_b eCUC Y^ UhUbSYCY^W dXU f_dY^W b\WXdc Qcc_SYQdUT gYdX dXU cUSebYdYUC `ebSXQcUT Q^T)_b XU\T Ri dXU Ve^T YC QfQ\\QR\U gYdX_ed SXQbWU& e`_^ bUaeUcd& Ri SQ\\Y^W +'2**'-12'3212(?d Yc Q\c_QfQ\\QR\U_^7] UbYSQ^9U^debi ?^fUcd] U^dcp gURCYdU Qd Q] UbYSQ^SU^debi(S_])`b_hi Q^T_^ dXU IUSebYdYUC Q^T ; hSXQ^WU 9_]] YccY_^pc gURCYdU Qd cUS(W_f(?^V_b) QdY_^ bUWQbTY^W X_g dXU Y^fUcd] U^d QTfYc_b f_dUT `b_hYUC bU\Qd'^W d_ `_bdV_\Y cUSebYdYUC TebY^W dXU]_cd bUSU^d +, ']_^dX `UbY_T U^TUT @e^U -* Yc QfQ\QR\U_^^ Q] UbYSQ^SU^debi(S_])`b_hi(?d Yc Q\c_QfQ\QR\U Qd cUS(W_f(

FbO aS Yf E\ aT\\\ 9\\^QY\`b S

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6 Z S_WQO[8S[ab_f KO_WOPYS E_aT\\W\`\>[Q'

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()0 /%. -/1 ! ,\$ 1(% 01!1%+%,10)1 #- ,1!),0 !/% 02"+)11%\$ &-/ 1(% '%,%/!*),&-/+!1)- ,-&-2/0(!/%(-*\$%/0 (% /%.-/1)0 ,-1!21(-/)5%\$ &-/ \$)01/)*21)- , 1- ./-0.%#1)3%),3%01-/0 2,*%00 ./%#%\$%\$ -/ !##-+.!,)%\$ "4 ! , %&&%#1)3% ./-0.%#120

h+)++6ZS = 0 = 8S = 2 + 6ZS = 0 = 8S = 2 + 6ZS = 8A = 6ZS = 8Z = 2 + 6ZS